

PRAMS Phase 8 (2016-2021) Codebook – SMALL SUBSET

PRAMS Questionnaire: <https://www.cdc.gov/prams/php/questionnaires/index.html>

PRAMS Codebook: <https://www.cdc.gov/prams/php/data-research/codebooks-phase-8.html>

	Variable Name	Description	Option	State or Note
To select survey year(s) for a toy dataset				
Year of Birth	YY4_DOB			
Intimate Partner Violence (Outcomes)				
Intimate partner violence	PAB6HUS	(28a) Abuse -- 12 mnths <i>before</i> preg, husb/part	B = DK/BLANK .T = TEEN MOM - NOT ASKED 1 = NO 2 = YES	Some sites did not include this question for minors, as defined in the jurisdiction.
	PAB_XHUS	(28b) 12 mnths <i>before</i> preg, ex-h/p	B = DK/BLANK .T = TEEN MOM - NOT ASKED 1 = NO 2 = YES	
	PAD6HUS	(29a) Abuse -- <i>during</i> preg, h/p	B = DK/BLANK .T = TEEN MOM - NOT ASKED 1 = NO 2 = YES	
	PAD_XHUS	(29b) Abuse -- <i>during</i> preg, ex-h/p	B = DK/BLANK .T = TEEN MOM - NOT ASKED 1 = NO 2 = YES	
Demographic Factor (Predictors)				
1. Hispanic	HISPANIC	Hispanic ethnic grp	.U = UNKNOWN 1 = NO 2 = YES	
2. Race	MAT_RACE_PU	Maternal race grp	.U = UNKNOWN 2 = WHITE 3 = BLACK 4 = AM INDIAN 10 = AK NATIVE 21 = ASIAN 22 = HAWAIIAN/OTH PAC ISLNR 23 = OTHER/MULTIPLE RACE	
3. Maternal age grouped	MAT_AGE_PU		.U = Unknown 17 = 17 or younger 45 = 45 or older	
4. Marital status	MARRIED		.U = UNKNOWN 1 = MARRIED 2 = OTHER	
Socioeconomic Factor (Predictors)				
5. Health insurance <i>before</i> pregnancy	INSNONE	(9k) I did not have any health insurance during the month before I got pregnant	.B = DK/BLANK 1 = NO (UNCHECKED) 2 = YES (CHECKED)	

6. Health insurance <i>during</i> pregnancy	PP_NONE	I did not have any health insurance to pay for my prenatal care	.B = DK/BLANK .S = SKIP 1 = NO (UNCHECKED) 2 = YES (CHECKED)	
7. Maternal educational attainment	MAT_DEG	Maternal highest degree received	.U = UNKNOWN 1 = < = 8TH GRADE 2 = 9-12 GRD, NO DIPLOMA 3 = HIGH SCHL GRAD/GED 4 = SOME COLLEGE, NO DEG 5 = ASSOCIATE DEGREE 6 = BACHELORS DEGREE 7 = MASTERS DEGREE 8 = DOCTORATE/PROF DEG	
8. WIC	MAT_WIC	Mother get WIC food during pregnancy?	.U = UNKNOWN 1 = YES 2 = NO	A proxy variable for low household income
Psychosocial Factor (Predictors)				
11-12. Depression	BPG_DEPRS8	Depression before pregnancy	1 = NO 2 = YES	
	MH_PGDX8	Depression during pregnancy	1 = NO 2 = YES	
Behavioral Factor (Predictors)				
15. Pregnancy intention	PGINTENT	(12) Preg -- intention	.B = BLANK 1 = LATER 2 = SOONER 3 = THEN 4 = DID NOT WANT THEN OR ANY TIME 5 = WAS NOT SURE	
16-19. Smoking	CIG_1TRI	No. of cigarettes smoked daily -1st trimester	Numeric .U = UNKNOWN	
	CIG_2TRI	No. of cigarettes smoked daily -2nd trimester	Numeric .U = UNKNOWN	
	CIG_3TRI	No. of cigarettes smoked daily -3rd trimester	Numeric .U = UNKNOWN	
	CIG_PRIOR	No. of cigarettes smoked daily - <i>prior</i> to preg	Numeric .U = UNKNOWN	
Medical Factor (Predictors)				
20. Reproductive history	OTH_TERM	No. of previous other pregnancy outcomes This variable is from the " NUMBER OF OTHER PREGNANCY OUTCOMES (36)" section of the U.S. standard birth certificate. This item includes spontaneous or induced losses or ectopic pregnancies.	.U = UNKNOWN 0 = NONE 7 = 7 OR MORE	
21. Maternal morbidity	MM_NOMD	No medical risk factors? Note: This variable is coded as "yes" if prepregnancy diabetes, gestational diabetes, prepregnancy hypertension, gestational hypertension, previous preterm births, poor pregnancy	.U = UNKNOWN 1 = YES (no conditions) 2 = NO (at least one condition)	

		outcome, and vaginal bleeding are all coded "N", it is coded as "no" if any are "Y", else it is coded as "unknown". (If a site did not collect poor pregnancy outcome and/or vaginal bleeding, then these fields are not included in the calculation of MM_NOMD. These fields are no longer required by NCHS as part of the U.S. standard birth certificate as of 2014.)		
Healthcare Factor (Predictors)				
Preconception Care				
22. Health care visit for injury before pregnancy	TYP_INJR	(7d) Health care type-- visit for injury	.B = DK/BLANK .S = SKIP 1 = NO (UNCHECKED) 2 = YES (CHECKED)	
23. Provider asked if someone hurt me emotionally or physically	PRE_ABUS	(8i) Pre-preg --hurt emotional/physical	.B = DK/BLANK .S = SKIP 1 = NO 2 = YES	
24. Provider asked if I felt down or depressed	PRE_MHDP	(8j) Pre-preg --feeling down/depressed	.B = DK/BLANK .S = SKIP 1 = NO 2 = YES	
Prenatal Care (Predictors)				
25. Adequacy of PNC	KOTELCHUCK	Kotelchuck Index	.U = UNKNOWN 1 = INADEQUATE 2 = INTERMEDIATE 3 = ADEQUATE 4 = ADEQUATE PLUS	
26. Provider asked if someone hurt me emotionally or physically	ASK_ABUS	(14e) HCW ask -- hurt emotional/physical	.B = DK/BLANK .S = SKIP 1 = NO 2 = YES	
27. Provider asked if I felt down or depressed	ASK_DPRS	(14f) HCW ask -- if down/depressed	.B = DK/BLANK .S = SKIP 1 = NO 2 = YES	